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Satisfied Controls. To confict in an ordinate on the Convention of International Controls. It, according to the independent of the Convention of Controls. Satisfied internations of representatives of Charlenger and internation of the Convention of t must solve the following problems: the Constitution, the unification of the country and the formation of a new Chinese Severages, being a really national revolutionary authority will be able to destroy cilitaristic newer throughout. Thins, as well as the foreign imperialists hiding behind it, he now towerment will not be a local authority or a everagent co-correcting with foreign imperialists, but a true Teople's everagent. Therefore imperialists, but a true Teople's everagent. Or resulted to the hands of the militarists and the foreign Teople with the imperialistic Powers, who make use of militarists in their explaination of the Licas of Thin.! Them with the uniformalist who make use of militarists in their explaination of Thin.! Them with the uniformalist of the whole country of the Theorem 1.

# THE NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS, SATURDAY, JULY 21, 1923.

# CHINESE COMMUNIST **MANIFESTO**

A General Criticism of All Political Parties in the Country

## FOREIGN POWERS AND THE MILITARISTS

We have just received from the we have just received from the executive committee at Canton of the Communist Party in China, a very interesting statement of their views and stand in connexion with the present political situation.

After dealing with the history of China's political troubles and Tsao Kun's coup d'etat, resulting in the overthrow of Li Yuanhung, the statement says that the coup was effected with help from Americans and the pro-American Christian general, Feng Yuhsing, With the support of the diplomatic party, Tsao hoped for financial assistance from America. He dared to expel Li only because He dared to expel Li only because he was backed by American power he was backed by American power and the result is a victory for American imperialism. All enemies of the Chihli clique who desire to play with Li Yuan-hung as a toy want to escort him to Mukden or Hangchow and have him continue as nominal President sident.

The Tuan Chi jui group of Anguites is preconcilable, since the paper, but their crimes are known to the world. They wish to utilize the people's hatred to regain their lost power. Bowing to Tuan is the same as bowing to other Chihli parties. The Angu and Chihli parties are backed by imperialists, but a victory by either of them would do nothing for the benefit of China. Neither will be recognized by the people.

### Shameless and Greedy M. P's.

In connexion with Parliament, se statement says: "The shame-In connexion with raritament, the statement says: "The shame-tless, greedy and rough members of Parliament are fed by Tsao Kun for a long time. If there are honest and clean elements among them why did they not come to the foreground? The organizations of more chants students and workers merchants, students and workers have expressively denied the right of the Parliament to represent the people. Which elements of the people are represented by the Parliament? The proposal to remove it to the south is a proposal contradictory to the opinion of the people. When the Parliament will finish the Constitution and elect the President, the people will declare that the decisions of the merchants, students and workers declare that the decisions Parliament are valueless." of the

The southwestern generals comes in for their share, also. They are accused of maintaining big armies for suppressing the rights of the people and making fortunes in a manner which is no better than that of the Chihli militarists.

Nominally they want to establish a federation of autonomous pro-vinces, but actually they want to establish a federation of tuchuns.

The writers then state: The creation of an independent state and the establishment of a revoluand the establishment of a revolu-tionary government need the efforts of the people and many bardships and much suffering. We cannot follow the example of some Korean nationalists, who claimed recognition at the Ver-sailles and Washington Conferclaimed recognition at the Ver sailles and Washington Conferences, by which help they hoped for succeed, but who did not endea vour to make the revolution. The militarists who have made their combinations with the Foreign Powers are hated by us. But, many who hate these militarists try to secure support from the Powers to break the power of the militarists. People who cannot understand the close co-operation between the militarists and foreign imperialists cannot create an independent and autonomous independent and autonomous state. On the contrary we de-mand only a government created by the people's own efforts, a government created by the revolu-tion. The people can never recognize a government made and controlled by any imperialist

After urging the people to fight against Tsao Kun and to hold a against valor kin and to hold a mittional congress composed of de-legates from the chambers of commerce, agricultural unions, student unions and other profes-sional unions of the whole country at a suitable place, under the

auspices of the Kuomingtang, this congress to take upon itself the task of drafting the constitution, the unification of the country and the establishment of a new things Government, the statement

reads:—
"The new government, been out of the National Congress, with real revolutionary nationalist force, will crush the power of the militarists of the whole of China and also of the foreign imperialists behind them. This Government will not be a local government, but will really be qualified as a People's Government; it will not be a government of co-operating militarists under the control of foreign imperialists. "Brethren, this is the only way to save the Chinese from the two fold suppression of the militarists and the foreign Powers.
"Down with the Imperialist

nd the foreign Powers.

"Down with the Imperialist Powers, which utilize the militarists for exploitation of China!

"Down with the militarists, who co-operate with the foreign Powers for the suppression of the people!

"National Revolutionists of whole China unite" whole China, unite!"

5214 24/7/23.